

# WITTENBERG UNIVERSITY COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES

# The Class of Two Thousand Eighteen

One Hundred Sixty-Eighth Commencement

Saturday, the Twelfth of May, Two Thousand Eighteen



"This is a lovely spot for the location of a literary institution. It requires some faith to believe that in after years it will be an academic grove, to which hundreds will drink at the pure fountains of knowledge, and go forth into the world to do good, to bless mankind."

Ezra Keller, Founder and First President of Wittenberg College (1845–1848)

# WITTENBERG UNIVERSITY

One Hundred Sixty-Eighth Commencement

# PROCESSIONAL

Pomp and Circumstance, Military March No. 1 by Edward Elgar

### INVOCATION

The Rev. Dr. Anders S. Tune, The David and Carol Matevia Endowed University Pastor

Pastor: We begin this Commencement in the name of our life-giving and gracious God, the source of all goodness and truth, known in Christian confession as Father, Son and Holy Spirit.

#### People: Amen.

Pastor: Great is the Lord and greatly to be praised; there is no end to his greatness.

# People: One generation shall praise your works to another, and shall declare your power.

Pastor: I will ponder the glorious splendor of your majesty, and all your marvelous works.

# People: They shall speak of the might of your wondrous acts, and I will tell of your greatness.

Pastor: They shall publish the remembrance of your great goodness; they shall sing of your righteous deeds.

# People: The Lord is gracious and full of compassion, slow to anger and of great kindness.

Pastor: The Lord is loving to everyone, and his compassion is over all his works.

### People: All your works praise you, O Lord, and your faithful servants bless you.

Pastor: The Lord upholds all those who fall; he lifts up those who are bowed down.

# People: The eyes of all wait upon you, O Lord, and you give them their food in due season.

Pastor: You open wide your hand, and satisfy the needs of every living creature.

#### People: The Lord is righteous in all his ways, and loving in all his works.

Pastor: The Lord is near to those who call upon him, to all who call upon him faithfully.

# People: My mouth shall speak the praise of the Lord; let all flesh bless his holy name forever and ever.

Lesson ..... Philippians 4:8-9

Pastor: In his letter to the Philippians, the Apostle Paul writes:

Finally, beloved, whatever is true, whatever is honorable, whatever is just, whatever is pure, whatever is pleasing, whatever is commendable, if there is any excellence and if there is anything worthy of praise, think about these things. Keep on doing the things that you have learned and received and heard and seen in me, and the God of peace will be with you.

The Prayer

# WELCOME AND REMARKS

Dr. Michael L. Frandsen, President of the University

#### REMARKS

Ms. Mecca A. Abdul-Aziz, President of the Class of 2018

#### **CONFERRING OF HONORARY DEGREES**

Ambassador Robert C. Perry '67, *Doctor of Humane Letters* Presented by Dr. Bin Yu, *Professor of Political Science* His Majesty King Letsie III, the Constitutional Monarch of Lesotho, *Doctor of Humane Letters* Presented by Dr. Scott Rosenberg, *Professor of History; Director, African & Diaspora Studies* 

#### WITTENBERG MEDAL OF HONOR

Warren R. Copeland Presented by Dr. Wendell Lutz '66, Wittenberg Board of Directors

#### **ADDRESS**

His Majesty King Letsie III, the Constitutional Monarch of Lesotho

#### **CONFERRING OF MASTER'S DEGREES**

Master of Arts in Education Master of Science in Analytics Presented by Dr. Thomas E. Kaplan, *Dean, School of Graduate and Professional Studies* 

#### **CONFERRING OF BACCALAUREATE DEGREES**

Bachelor of Arts Bachelor of Music Education Bachelor of Science Bachelor of Science in Nursing

Presented by Dr. Thomas E. Kaplan, Dean School of Graduate and Professional Studies

### TASSEL CEREMONY

Dr. Michael L. Frandsen, *President of the University* 

#### **ALUMNI ASSOCIATION WELCOME**

Ms. Allison M. Scaia '09, President Wittenberg University Alumni Association

#### SINGING OF THE ALMA MATER

Ms. Mecca A. Abdul-Aziz '18 Alma Mater of the Class of 2018

Mr. Lucas E. George '18 Alma Lux of the Class of 2018

#### **Alma Mater Lyrics**

Wittenberg, dear Wittenberg, Once again to thee We, thy grateful children, pledge Love and loyalty. We shall always love thy groves And thy classic halls; Mem'ry, like the ivy twines Round thy hallowed walls.

Wittenberg, dear Wittenberg, Time flies fast away; Soon our happy college days Will be gone for aye; But in all life's storm and stress, Whate'er we may do, To our Alma Mater dear We will e'er be true.

– Robert H. Hiller, 1889

**Alma Mater**, the Spirit of Wittenberg, is a traditional honor that began in June 1920. It is the highest honor bestowed upon a junior female student who exemplifies the qualities of leadership, scholarship and service during her four years at the university.

**Alma Lux**, a new tradition, was established in 2003. It is the highest honor bestowed upon a junior male student who exemplifies the qualities of leadership, scholarship and service during his four years at the university.

# BENEDICTION

The Rev. Anders S. Tune, The David and Carol Matevia Endowed University Pastor

Pastor: The Lord bless you and keep you. The Lord make his face shine upon you and be gracious to you. The Lord look upon you with favor, and give you peace.

#### People: Amen.

#### RECESSIONAL

Please remain seated until recessional ends.

### **COMMENCEMENT MARSHALS**

Dr. Julius D. Bailey Associate Professor of Philosophy

Dr. Stefne L. Broz Associate Professor of Communication

Dr. Kristin K. Cline Professor of Chemistry

Dr. Ray C. Dudek Associate Professor of Chemistry

Dr. D. Scot Hinson Associate Professor of English

Dr. Rick A. Incorvati Professor of English Dr. Michelle L. McWhorter Associate Professor of Biology

Dr. Richard S. Phillips Associate Professor of Biology

Dr. Katie M. Warber Associate Professor of Communication, Grand Marshal

Dr. Nancy S. Woehrle, Associate Professor of Psychology

Dr. Molly M. Wood Professor of History

Dr. Brian D. Yontz Associate Professor of Education

### **BANNERS AND FLAG BEARERS**

The United States flag is carried by Ms. Chloe A. Bradburn, *President of the Class of 2019*. The Wittenberg banner is carried by Ms. Karen A. Wildemann, *Vice President of the Class of 2019*. The City of Wittenberg banner is carried by Ms. Kyla A. McGee, *Secretary of the Class of 2019*. The banner of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America is carried by Ms. Madeline E. Van Overbeek, *Treasurer of the Class of 2019*.

# DISTINGUISHED GUESTS



**Robert Perry** graduated from Wittenberg in 1967 with a bachelor's degree in political science. His career in foreign relations spans 34 years, including two years as Deputy Assistant Secretary of State in the Bureau of African Affairs in 2001-02 and three years as U.S. Ambassador to the Central African Republic (1998-2001). Perry also served as the Deputy Chief of Mission in Mauritius from 1986-89, Deputy Chief of Mission in Bolivia from 1995-98, and at U.S. Embassies in Mexico, Ethiopia and Chile during his career. Since retiring from foreign service, he has served as vice president in 2003-05 and 2008-16 for the Corporate Council on Africa and as director of the African team for the Stevenson Group. He is currently a member of the Council of Foreign Relations, the American Foreign Service Association,

and the Association of Black American Ambassadors.

Born in Durham, N.C., Perry excelled at Hillside High School, the oldest of the 300 black high schools in the state before desegregation. Upon graduating from Wittenberg, he received a Ford Foundation Fellowship for an M.A. from American University in international relations and completed his master's degree the following year before joining the U.S. Foreign Service in 1968.



**His Majesty King Letsie III** is the Constitutional Monarch of the southern African Kingdom of Lesotho. He succeeded his father, Moshoeshoe II, as monarch of his country in 1996. In 2000, he declared HIV/AIDS in Lesotho to be a national disaster, prompting worldwide attention and aid to those in need.

In 2014, he was appointed as African Nutrition Champion by the African Union, and in 2016, he was named Special Ambassador for Nutrition by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Since 2003, more than 400 Wittenberg students and community members have participated in service-learning trips to Lesotho through a program founded by Scott Rosenberg, professor of history, chair of Wittenberg's Peace Corps Prep Program, and Honorary Consul to the Kingdom of Lesotho.

King Letsie III completed his secondary education in the United Kingdom at Ampleforth College. He completed a bachelor's degree in law at National University of Lesotho in 1984, and went on to earn a diploma in English Legal studies at the University of Bristol. King Letsie III also took development studies and agricultural economics classes at Cambridge University and the University of London. He married Karabo Anna Mots'oeneng, now Queen Masenate, in 2000, and together they have three children.



**Warren Copeland** joined Wittenberg's faculty in 1977. He received the Distinguished Teaching Award from Wittenberg's Alumni Association in 1995 and was named to the Wray Chair in the Humanities in 2002. In addition to directing the Urban Studies Program, Copeland was the first director of Wittenberg's Common Learning Program, and he was appointed in 2008 as faculty director of the Susan Hirt Hagen Center for Civic and Urban Engagement. Copeland is noted for his scholarship in social ethics. He co-edited an introductory text on social ethics. *Issues of Justice*, and his research on ethics and economics were the basis for his book *Economic Justice: The Social Ethics of U.S. Economic Policy*. In addition, his study of welfare reform was the subject of his book *And the Poor Get Welfare*.

Copeland was appointed to the Springfield City Commission in 1988. He

has served as mayor of Springfield from 1990 to 1994 and from 1998 to the present. In 2003, he became the first person elected mayor directly by the voters since 1914. His ethical reflections on his time in Springfield city government, *Doing Justice in Our Cities: Lessons in Public Policy from America's Heartland*, was published in 2009. Copeland earned his bachelor's degree from MacMurray College in Jacksonville, Ill. The college named him Distinguished Alumnus of the Year in 1983. He earned his M.Div. from Christian Theological Seminary in Indianapolis, Ind., and his M.A. and Ph.D. from the University of Chicago.

# CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

This program contains the names of candidates for Commencement. Degree certification is subject to the completion of all degree requirements and is validated by the Office of the Registrar. All academic honors noted below are based on cumulative grade-point averages calculated at the end of the 2017 fall semester, which do not take spring semester grades into account. Honors awarded at Commencement will be determined by each student's final cumulative grade-point average, calculated at the end of the 2018 spring semester. The degrees are awarded within the fields of major concentration. The second major concentration, if any, is shown under the candidate's name.

Degrees are awarded upon successful completion of all degree requirements. Participation at Commencement or listing of student's name in the program does not guarantee degree conferral.

#### Master of Arts In Education

**Dr. Roberta Linder** Associate Professor of Education Director

Carla Jean Patrick Springboro, Ohio

#### Master of Science In Analytics

**Mr. Kevin Steidel** Assistant Professor of Practice in Business Director

Kweisi Seth Darko Amparbeng Delaware, Ohio

Jessica Elaine Channell-Iler Springfield, Ohio

Daria J. Curtner Sidney, Ohio

Michael Robert DeCourcy Blue Ash, Ohio

Amy Luther Springfield, Ohio

Taylor Kendall Oliver Fountain Valley, California

# Art

Dr. Alejandra Gimenez-Berger Associate Professor of Art Department Chair

### **Bachelor of Arts**

Erin Elizabeth Brubaker Bexley, Ohio

Shae Marie Eakright (Accounting) (Finance) Summa Cum Laude Departmental Honors in Art University Honors Fort Wayne, Indiana

Luke Edward Flechler Wooster, Ohio

Mikayla Lynn Garberich (Accounting) Summa Cum Laude Departmental Honors in Art University Honors Springfield, Ohio

Kelsey Anne Gregory Eaton, Ohio

Lauren Ashley Johns Belle Center, Ohio

Deanna Marie Volz (Self-Designed) Cum Laude Marianna, Pennsylvania Elizabeth Ann Wetterstroem (Art History) Summa Cum Laude Departmental Honors in Art University Honors Galena, Ohio

# Biochemistry/ Molecular Biology

**Dr. Amil Anderson** Associate Professor of Chemistry Acting Director

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Tyler Alan Begg Summa Cum Laude Columbus Grove, Ohio

Tanner Graham Clarke Lebanon, Ohio

Mareyuna Qing Lukasak Rochester, Minnesota

Andrew Jacob Nelson Mount Sterling, Ohio

Marietta Ifeyinwa Ojo (Philosophy) Cum Laude East Orange, New Jersey

Emily Renee Rudolph Orlando, Florida

Brett P. Siemon Magna Cum Laude New Carlisle, Ohio Evan Michael Welch Hudson, Ohio

Sarah Anne White (*Philosophy*) Norton, Ohio

Victoria Sooyun Zysik Magna Cum Laude Perrysburg, Ohio

#### **Bachelor of Science**

Sabrina Nicole Davis Magna Cum Laude Upper Arlington, Ohio

MacKenzie Renee Freeman *Cum Laude* Lewis Center, Ohio

Keaton Alan Wood Summa Cum Laude Mansfield, Ohio

**Biology** Dr. Jim Welch Professor of Biology Department Chair

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Jaeden Micah Bailey Springfield, Ohio

Carly Rae Bockhold *Cum Laude* Fairfield, Ohio

Ryan Timothy Brennaman Cedarville, Ohio

Elizabeth Marie Burns Magna Cum Laude Findlay, Ohio

Meghan Paige Carpenter Carmel, Indiana

Audrey Melissa Coler Cincinnati, Ohio

Sarah Palmer-Ball Farnsworth Louisville, Kentucky

Taylor Alyssa Fox Solon, Ohio

Samantha Danielle Fraga Bradford, Ohio Brendon Michael Holtvoigt Urbana, Ohio

Mia Anne Suemoto Meyer Pataskala, Ohio

Christopher Trenum Mills Middletown, Ohio

Brigid Mary Morgan *Cum Laude* Ponte Vedra, Florida

Jaclyn Danielle Neidhardt Urbana, Ohio

David Daniel Oty Springfield, Ohio

Taylor Catherine Owens New Carlisle, Ohio

Victoria Denise Smith London, Ohio

Samantha Marie Strich Indianapolis, Indiana

Stefan William Thornberry Wilmington, Ohio

Istvan James Vozary Cleveland, Ohio

Kethry Rose Warren Cum Laude Departmental Honors in Biology University Honors Littleton, Colorado

Erin Lee Wetzel Galena, Ohio

Tyra Denise Whitlow Dayton, Ohio

Marisa Kassidi Wilson New Paris, Ohio

#### **Bachelor of Science**

Stephanie L. Atkinson Lebanon, Ohio

Anna Maria Aylor (Environmental Science) Summa Cum Laude Departmental Honors in Biology University Honors Westerville, Ohio Madeline Y. Bones (Bachelor of Arts - Dance) San Jose, California

Abigale Joelle Cannon (Bachelor of Arts - Dance) Summa Cum Laude Wooster, Ohio

Vandana Chaudhary Fort Wayne, Indiana

Quinn Michael Cook Fort Wayne, Indiana

Cora Beth Cox New Carlisle, Ohio

Kendall Louise DeWine Springfield, Ohio

Olivia N. Dominguez Gahanna, Ohio

Cayla Jean Etter *Cum Laude* Centerville, Ohio

Madelyn M. Fischer Malvern, Ohio

Theodore James Hesterman *Cum Laude* Fort Wayne, Indiana

Paige R. Knipp Delaware, Ohio

Allison Claire Kraynak Frederick, Maryland

**Taylor Morgan Marcum** Wakeman, Ohio

Catalina Yasmín Peláez Chicago, Illinois

Seth Robert Quay *Cum Laude* Lancaster, Ohio

Lauren Marie Ruddy Lexington, Kentucky

Hedda Margaret Samuelson Columbus, Ohio

Olivia Isabella Stevens Danville, Indiana Rebecca Leigh Wells *Cum Laude* Findlay, Ohio

Brianna Janelle Yee Las Vegas, Nevada

#### Business

**Mr. John Fenimore** Adjunct Assistant Professor of Business

#### Accounting Bachelor of Arts

Katherine A. Andrulis Brookfield, Illinois

Caroline Michaelene Giardina (Finance) Pickerington, Ohio

Sydney R. Granito (*Finance*) Mentor, Ohio

Allison Marie Hoendorf (*Finance*) Springfield, Ohio

Andrew Baillie Houliston (Finance) Cum Laude Fort Thomas, Kentucky

Alisha Desiree Karns (Finance) Summa Cum Laude Urbana, Ohio

Kendall Trey Kramer Fort Thomas, Kentucky

Ryan Quinn Maguire (Finance) Summa Cum Laude Cincinnati, Ohio

Mark Nicholas Schult (Finance) Edgewood, Kentucky

Andrew Lewis Swart (Management) Cincinnati, Ohio

Andrew Daniel Yokum (Finance) Waterville, Ohio **Dr. Wendy Gradwohl** Associate Professor of Business Department Chair

#### Entrepreneurship Bachelor of Arts

Robert M. Berkshire Springfield, Ohio

Jesse Jack Kolinac Boca Raton, Florida

Jessica Nycole Nazareth New Richmond, Ohio

### *Finance* Bachelor of Arts

Matthew T. Bayler Brownsburg, Indiana

Maxim Karol Boone *Cum Laude* Lancaster, Ohio

Samantha Marie DiGiacomo Summa Cum Laude North Canton, Ohio

Cameron Bryan Ferguson Westerville, Ohio

Abigail Cora Haab Magna Cum Laude Departmental Honors in Business University Honors Dublin, Ohio

Joseph Dominic Carter Hatina (Sport Management) Rocky River, Ohio

Lauren Elizabeth Hofer Summa Cum Laude Avon, Indiana

James Alex McCarty Lebanon, Ohio

Irene Noel Presper (Spanish) Cum Laude Akron, Ohio

Daniel Todd Roberts Findlay, Ohio

Chad Alexander Roy Toledo, Ohio Madeline E. Roy (*Economics*) Worthington, Ohio

Gregory T. Smith Grove City, Ohio

Kyle Engle Smith Springboro, Ohio

#### *Management* Bachelor of Arts

Morgan James Beechey York, Pennsylvania

Trey N. Ellis Jamestown, Ohio

Tyler Wayne Everidge Bellbrook, Ohio

Ryan Michael Fallon *Cum Laude* Cleveland, Ohio

Alex Poole Grashel Portsmouth, Ohio

Carmen Patricia Griffith Summa Cum Laude Springfield, Ohio

Zane Steven Grove South Charleston, Ohio

Jacob Michael Hatfield Columbus, Ohio

Luke Joseph Jahnke Indianapolis, Indiana

John William Kayser Portsmouth, Ohio

Lamareay Deevon Norman Cincinnati, Ohio

Theodore Charles Price Indianapolis, Indiana

Ryan Douglas Roll Dublin, Ohio

Lana-Lea Schneider Wheaton, Illinois

Gurwinder Singh Springfield, Ohio Christopher Dale Sloneker (Biology) Magna Cum Laude Monroe, Ohio

Jack David Smith *Cum Laude* North Olmsted, Ohio

Julia Katherine Smith Worthington, Ohio

Keenan Chase Wilson Eaton, Ohio

#### *Marketing* Bachelor of Arts

Zachary Paul Armstrong Union City, Ohio

Alexander J. Benoit Centerville, Massachusetts

Sarah Rose Billiar Marysville, Ohio

Rachel Lyndsay Billman Newark, Ohio

Samantha Elizabeth Davis Westerville, Ohio

Corbin Michael Dennis Columbus, Ohio

Nathan John Fairand Dublin, Ohio

Chandler Allan Ferko *Cum Laude* Plain City, Ohio

Nicholas Shane Foley Fishers, Indiana

Jonathon Reid Forster Royal Oak, Michigan

Mizuho Harada *Cum Laude* Osaka City, Japan

D'Andre Marquis Hartwell Indianapolis, Indiana

Caleb Aaron Howell Delaware, Ohio

Daryl Levin Hurley II Detroit, Michigan Asuka Ishikawa Summa Cum Laude Mizumagun, Japan

Nicole Elisabeth Karavakis Summa Cum Laude Pickerington, Ohio

Mallory Jean Kobler Huntsville, Alabama

Connor Patrick McDunn Hilliard, Ohio

Mark Dickson Menifee, Jr. Cincinnati, Ohio

Roberta Celine Menke London, Ohio

Haruno Sakamoto Toyama, Japan

Colton Miles Stewart Dublin, Ohio

Miranda Sophia Swaney Westerville, Ohio

Maria Angela Swearingen Columbus, Ohio

Austin Mikal Towsey Lima, Ohio

Gregory Scott Turner, Jr. (Sport Management) Fort Thomas, Kentucky

Evan Thomas Wheeler Senior Class Secretary Toledo, Ohio

Brennan Michael Whitis Columbus, Ohio

Elizabeth Susan Williams Bexley, Ohio

Thomas Vernon Workman Groveport, Ohio

# Chemistry

Dr. Kristin Cline Professor of Chemistry

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Kayla Ashlee Burkhardt (Sociology) Novi, Michigan

Barbara Louise Lafranzo Oswego, Illinois

Stephanie Rose Schmitz Waterville, Ohio

Jessica Linn Skoglund (Mathematics) Summa Cum Laude Departmental Honors in Mathematics Westerville, Ohio

Kelly Mackenzie Spray Goshen, Ohio

#### **Bachelor of Science**

Riley Marie Alexander Zionsville, Indiana

Nicholas R. Rigel, Jr. Magna Cum Laude Departmental Honors in Chemistry University Honors Springfield, Ohio

# Communication

**Dr. Stefne Broz** Associate Professor of Communication Acting Department Chair

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Mecca Amina Abdul-Aziz Senior Class President Cincinnati, Ohio

Stacy Renee Aiello Park Ridge, Illinois

Rachael Renee Albert Urbana, Ohio

Timothy Jacob Bates Westerville, Ohio

Katherine Elizabeth Bunsold *Cum Laude* Berkeley, Illinois Mackenzie Lynn Cameron (Spanish) Cum Laude West Chester, Ohio

Nicole Francesca Fracasso Columbus, Ohio

Ryan Patrick Fulmer Mount Orab, Ohio

Emily A. Griggs Indianapolis, Indiana

Jeffery David Hall Summa Cum Laude Springfield, Ohio

Emily Virginia Harrison Springfield, Ohio

George Henry Hauser Wilmette, Illinois

Morgan Noreen Gilliam Mitchell Silver Lake, Ohio

Magdeline Christine Mullens North Canton, Ohio

Kylie Cassandra Ponn (Dance) Cum Laude Granville, Ohio

Nicholas Edward Tafoya (Sport Management) Pataskala, Ohio

Jessica Kay Walters Springfield, Ohio

Danni Yao *Cum Laude* Liuzhou, China

# **Computer Science**

Dr. Douglas Andrews Professor of Mathematics

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Alexa Lauren Murrietta Magna Cum Laude Las Vegas, Nevada

Jordan Anthony Steiff Magna Cum Laude Ann Arbor, Michigan

Eric Justin White Springfield, Ohio

Kayla Marie Witherspoon Dayton, Ohio

#### **East Asian Studies**

**Dr. Lauren Crane** Associate Professor of Psychology Director

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Cheyenne Nicole Baughman (Self-Designed) Summa Cum Laude Amanda, Ohio

Kaitlin Nicole McMurtrie (Exercise Science) Cum Laude Allen Park, Michigan

Jasmine Rodriguez Sanchez Cincinnati, Ohio

**Economics** Dr. Lawrence Gwinn Associate Professor of Economics Department Chair

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Zara Jenica Tickner *(Finance)* Harrisburg, Pennsylvania

Olivia Margaret Verellen *Cum Laude* Traverse City, Michigan

### Education

**Dr. Brian Yontz** Associate Professor of Education Department Chair

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Joey Beth Abbott Mount Sterling, Ohio

Bailey Delaine Almond Farmington Hills, Michigan

Samantha Nicole Bausch Cincinnati, Ohio

Kaitlyn Nicole Black Fort Wayne, Indiana

Kyle Richard Bruner Greenville, Ohio

Haley Alysse Cochran Summa Cum Laude Departmental Honors in Education University Honors Ontario, Ohio

Molly Sue Fischer Magna Cum Laude Springfield, Ohio

Emily Rose Havens Cincinnati, Ohio

Molly Ruhl Hopson *Cum Laude* Powell, Ohio

Leighton Collier Kessner Pittsford, New York

Kristen Nicole Kinder Galloway, Ohio

Abigail Rose King Dublin, Ohio

Madison Leigh Leatherwood New Carlisle, Ohio

Taylor Imani Lindsey Cincinnati, Ohio

Taylor Jane Marstella Newark, Ohio

Patrick Joseph McCombs Springfield, Ohio Jessica N. Miller Summa Cum Laude Orient, Ohio

Mackenzie Faith Morehouse Summa Cum Laude Departmental Honors in Education University Honors Chagrin Falls, Ohio

Courtney Jane Peterson (Spanish) Cum Laude Urbana, Ohio

Rachel Jane Ronda East Grand Rapids, Michigan

Allison Marie Ruman *Cum Laude* Westerville, Ohio

Rebecca Lynn Watkins *Cum Laude* Springfield, Ohio

Carlie Jean Weir *Cum Laude* Tipp City, Ohio

Kayla Nicole Winn Summa Cum Laude Lewis Center, Ohio

# English

**Dr. Lori Askeland** Associate Professor of English Department Chair

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Brandon Biggs Springfield, Ohio

Nichole Lee Bonifay Springfield, Ohio

Taylor Andrew Clark Tipp City, Ohio

Amanda Nicole Crawley Magna Cum Laude Departmental Honors in English University Honors Hilliard, Ohio Anissa Terese Dann Summa Cum Laude Departmental Honors in English University Honors Hiram, Maine

Reed Austin Gibson (Political Science) Cum Laude De Graff, Ohio

Kailey Elizabeth Mau *Cum Laude* Huron, Ohio

Stephanie Kay McGregor Springfield, Ohio

Daniel Thomas Murray (Sociology) Summa Cum Laude Columbus, Ohio

Joseph Thomas Sechrist Summa Cum Laude Departmental Honors in English University Honors Whitehouse, Ohio

Alexander Vincent Sharp Summa Cum Laude Departmental Honors in English Springfield, Ohio

Jayne Elizabeth O'Zemko Stone Summa Cum Laude Departmental Honors in English Kettering, Ohio

### Geology

#### **Environmental Science**

Dr. John Ritter Professor of Geology Director, Environmental Science

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Tyler Keith Kelley Chillicothe, Ohio

Kayla Ashley Kinsel Chillicothe, Ohio

Scott Douglas Sholar II Indianapolis, Indiana

#### **Bachelor of Science**

Samuel Allen Gress Granville, Ohio

Abigail Grace Henson Cincinnati, Ohio

Zachary Daniel Hoyer Cincinnati, Ohio

Dorothy Renee Kennedy Cincinnati, Ohio

Ian S. Lupica Kirtland, Ohio

Macenzie Rae Reed Cincinnati, Ohio

Julia Elizabeth Ross Fairborn, Ohio

Zachary David Smith Springfield, Ohio

Chelsea Frances Steffes (Bachelor of Arts - Economics) Summa Cum Laude Moon Township, Pennsylvania

Julia Melina Valentine Columbus, Ohio

Kyle Everett Van Dyne Springfield, Ohio

#### Geology

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Logan Samuel Boyd Sunbury, Ohio

John Francis Kolberg Mount Vernon, Ohio

#### **Bachelor of Science**

Kevin Thomas Blackwell Indianapolis, Indiana

#### Health, Fitness & Sport

**Dr. Hung-Sheng Hsu** Assistant Professor of Health, Fitness & Sport

#### Exercise Science

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Matthew Joseph Brown *Cum Laude* Cleveland, Ohio

Derek Austin Leroy Cain Bexley, Ohio

Joseph Paul Hall Casedonte (Sport Management) North Olmsted, Ohio

Charlee Ann Clark Hilliard, Ohio

Haley R. Dannemiller Cincinnati, Ohio

Madeline Lee Goelz (Sport Management) Worthington, Ohio

Ian Patrick Jump Lookout Mountain, Tennessee

Joshua Michael McErlean Columbus, Ohio

Neo Alina Mosoeunyane *Cum Laude* Maseru, Lesotho

Tomas Vincent Pyle (Sport Management) Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio

Margaret Ann Reuber St. Paris, Ohio

Nicholas Peter Skordilis Columbus, Ohio

Jordyn Marie Wright Forest, Ohio

Chelsea Renee Zang Cincinnati, Ohio **Dr. Steven Dawson** Professor of Health, Fitness & Sport Department Chair

#### Sport Management

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Samantha Ray Billstone Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Ramon Andreas Delgado IV Gilbert, Arizona

Garrett Joseph Dorfman Durham, North Carolina

Jane Frances Hopkinson-Wood Gilbertsville, Pennsylvania

Jahmal C. Hughes Columbus, Ohio

Brenden Thomas Jurden Newark, Ohio

Brighid Caroline Kortyna Gibsonia, Pennsylvania

Mallory Nicole Martin Dexter, Michigan

Rebecca Lynn Ziska Brook Park, Ohio

# History

Dr. Molly Wood Professor of History

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Ryan P. Feldman Reynoldsburg, Ohio

Lucas Elias George Independence, Ohio

James Levi Goble (Bachelor of Science - Geology) Hillsboro, Ohio

Jaymi Joelle Green (Communication) Radnor, Ohio

Isabella Adora Herman (Accounting) Cum Laude Fort Wayne, Indiana

Hannah Lee McCartney Greenville, Ohio Destiny Elisa Kay Proffitt Richwood, Ohio

Graham Davis Roan Springfield, Ohio

Jonathan Callaghan Robinson Hudson, Ohio

Gilbert Arthur Rutledge Cincinnati, Ohio

Micah Joseph Sattler Waverly, Ohio

Levi Victor Weiss Dayton, Ohio

#### International Studies

**Dr. Lila Zaharkov** Associate Professor of Languages Director

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Kelsie Lynn Arlin Farmington Hills, Michigan

Alexandra Hollins Cort Greenville, South Carolina

Cylie Morgan Hodge Senior Class Vice President Amherst, Ohio

Madeline Christine O'Malley Columbus, Ohio

Brandon Enric Weeber Cleveland, Ohio

**Languages** Dr. Ruth Hoff Associate Professor of Languages Department Chair

#### *Spanish* Bachelor of Arts

Blaine Marie Davidson (Communication) Columbus, Ohio

Madeline Margaret Fannin *(International Studies)* Wooster, Ohio

Kyle Anthony Hoover Canton, Ohio Hannah Elizabeth Kesig (Communication) Cum Laude Gahanna, Ohio

Kenzie Jo Kush Waterford, Michigan

Faith Meredith Mahnke (Economics) Summa Cum Laude Worthington, Ohio

Isaac Jules Montalvo Indianapolis, Indiana

Samantha Marie Petruzzi (Communication) Summa Cum Laude Medina, Ohio

Katherine Ann Watkins (Sociology) Louisville, Kentucky

# Mathematics

Dr. Douglas Andrews Professor of Mathematics

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Joshua Luke Durell (Financial Economics) Magna Cum Laude Departmental Honors in Economics University Honors Indianapolis, Indiana

Benjamin Eric Knochel (German) Summa Cum Laude Departmental Honors in Mathematics University Honors Cincinnati, Ohio

Adrianne Nicole Krites Summa Cum Laude New Carlisle, Ohio

Emily Elizabeth Morgan (Financial Economics) Cum Laude Mentor, Ohio

Kelsey Pierce O'Toole Cincinnati, Ohio Troy Evan Peters *Cum Laude* Springfield, Ohio

Sara Treasure Richards Gahanna, Ohio

Dustin Chase Thornton Springfield, Ohio

Yong Yi Zhong Senior Class Treasurer (Economics) Cum Laude Zhuzhou, China

#### **Bachelor of Science**

Logan Dakota Clark Zanesville, Ohio

### Music

**Dr. Christopher Durrenberger** *Professor of Music Department Chair* 

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Amy Isabella Gilligan Summa Cum Laude Woodbury, Connecticut

#### Bachelor of Music Education

Michael Stephen Kovack Medina, Ohio

Emily Christine Schoff *Cum Laude* Hilliard, Ohio

#### Nursing

**Dr. Elizabeth Sorensen** *Professor of Nursing Director* 

#### Bachelor of Science in Nursing

Erin Kathleen Belanger Cincinnati, Ohio

Kattie Marie Blume Summa Cum Laude Dayton, Ohio

Hannah Jane Hupp Springfield, Ohio Crystal Marie Knasel Summa Cum Laude South Vienna, Ohio

Brandi Nichole Lyons Springfield, Ohio

Deborah Anne Pittenger Summa Cum Laude Springfield, Ohio

Mary Elizabeth Skaggs Summa Cum Laude Springfield, Ohio

Brooke Elizabeth Tepe Cincinnati, Ohio

Elizabeth Mae Walton *Cum Laude* Springfield, Ohio

# Philosophy

**Dr. Nancy McHugh** Professor of Philosophy Department Chair Director, Justice, Law & Public Policy

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Daniel James Malone (English) Summa Cum Laude Springfield, Ohio

Preston George Ramsay Cincinnati, Ohio

# Physics

**Dr. Elizabeth George** *Professor of Physics Department Chair* 

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Ty Mitchell Beatty Pickerington, Ohio

Joshua Patrick Hoyng (Financial Economics) Dublin, Ohio

Jersson Pachar (Geology) Elk Grove Village, Illinois

Andrew Robert Zielinski (Computer Science) Toledo, Ohio

#### **Bachelor of Science**

Xavier Ethan Davenport (Bachelor of Arts - Music, Self-Designed) Richwood, Ohio

# **Political Science**

**Dr. James Allan** *Professor of Political Science Department Chair* 

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Amber Kaye Baisden *Cum Laude* Golden, Colorado

Austin Michael Brady Pickerington, Ohio

Keenan Clark Buchanan Dublin, Ohio

Adam Jacob Headlee Summa Cum Laude Delaware, Ohio

#### Meredith LeMoyne Hood Summa Cum Laude

Departmental Honors in Political Science University Honors Lancaster, Ohio

Shunsuke Kirita Osaka, Japan

Abbey Leann Larson Marion, Ohio

Amanda Diane Speirs Des Moines, Iowa

Charles Paul Stanley IV Wytheville, Virginia

Stanton Ian Sturgill *Cum Laude* West Carrollton, Ohio

Marcus Anfernee Thomas, Jr. Cleveland, Ohio

Derek L. Williams Surprise, Arizona

Katrina Anne Wright Akron, Ohio

# Psychology

**Dr. Nancy Woehrle** Assistant Professor of Psychology

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Mackenzie Elisha Abel Cum Laude Departmental Honors in Psychology University Honors Walbridge, Ohio

Libby Anneliese Bauman Summa Cum Laude Departmental Honors in Psychology University Honors Broadview Heights, Ohio

Gabriel Joy Cox Youngstown, Ohio

Odysse Marie Davis Springfield, Ohio

Michael Steven Dureska Quincy, Illinois

Mercedes Danielle Harris Springfield, Ohio

Hannah Elizabeth Kling Sandusky, Ohio

Amy B. Knauer Cincinnati, Ohio

Melissa Hannah Latto Delaware, Ohio

Morgan Alexis Malanca (Sociology) Elburn, Illinois

Caitlin Louise Martin Summa Cum Laude Department Honors in Psychology University Honors London, Ohio

Brice Haven Pearson (German) Fostoria, Ohio

Olivia Kathleen Roberson Springfield, Ohio Cinda Lee Rutter Amanda, Ohio

Leah Suzanne Soutar Troy, Ohio

Courtney Melissa Speakman Springfield, Ohio

Riley Elizabeth Trexler Fishers, Indiana

Maria Fernanda Valencia Greenwich, Connecticut

Jason Richard Williams Upper Arlington, Ohio

Hannah Elizabeth Wilson Pickerington, Ohio

#### **Bachelor of Science**

Kelsey Carey Fobean Stow, Ohio

Alisha Leonie Genetin Summa Cum Laude Departmental Honors in Psychology University Honors Springfield, Ohio

Joseph Charles Johnson Cum Laude Departmental Honors in Psychology Gibsonburg, Ohio

Shaelyn Brooke Sakos *Cum Laude* Fairborn, Ohio

### Religion

**Dr. Paul Nelson** Professor of Religion Department Chair

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Kayla M. Johnson (East Asian Studies) Urbana, Ohio

# Russian & Central Eurasian Program

**Dr. Lila Zaharkov** Associate Professor of Languages Director, International Studies

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Emma Juliet Macklin Fairfield, Connecticut

Victoria Irene Mohr (German) Centerville, Ohio

Valerie Jean Richards (International Studies) Columbus, Ohio

#### School of Graduate & Professional Studies

**Dr. Thomas Kaplan** Dean, Graduate & Professional Studies

# Liberal Studies

### **Bachelor of Arts**

Michael Norman Baker Columbus, Ohio

#### Organizational Leadership

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Lisa Marie Castle Fort Pierce, Florida

Jacqueline Michelle Toops South Vienna, Ohio

# Self-Designed

**Dr. Thomas Kaplan** Dean, Graduate & Professional Studies

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Richelle Marie Avers Archbold, Ohio

Emmaline Colette Higgins Magna Cum Laude Self-Designed Major Honors Severna Park, Maryland

Sierra Lynne Mazurowski (East Asian Studies) (International Studies) Summa Cum Laude Munroe Falls, Ohio

# Sociology

Dr. Nona Moskowitz Associate Professor of Sociology

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Yvonne Lashawn Baker Dayton, Ohio

Kayla Marie Beidelschies Springfield, Ohio

Caitlin Carlisle Cahoon Summa Cum Laude Departmental Honors in Sociology University Honors Westerville, Ohio

Brittany Morgan Ellison Atlanta, Georgia

Anna E. Fort Summa Cum Laude Departmental Honors in Sociology University Honors New Castle, Indiana Elizabeth Joy McNeill (Psychology) Cum Laude Akron, Ohio

Kathryn Grace Ophardt (Spanish) Summa Cum Laude Departmental Honors in Sociology Departmental Honors in Spanish Canton, Ohio

Emily Christine Parsons (Psychology) Cum Laude Springfield, Ohio

Alyssa Marie Watkins *Cum Laude* Springfield, Ohio

# Theatre and Dance

**Ms. Shih-Ming Li Chang** Associate Professor of Theatre and Dance Department Chair

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

JaNita J. Aikens Springfield, Ohio

Carson L. Betts (Political Science) Kinsman, Ohio

Robert Joseph Prines III (English) Cum Laude Columbus, Ohio

Collin Mitchell Sparks (Dance) Columbus, Ohio

Thomas Allen Spore Wilmette, Illinois

# HONORARY ORGANIZATIONS Class of 2018

#### **Presidential Scholar**

Tyler A. Begg Caitlin C. Cahoon Anna E. Fort Alisha L. Genetin Amy I. Gilligan Meredith L. Hood Abigail R. King Caitlin L. Martin Mackenzie F. Morehouse Kathryn G. Ophardt Samantha M. Petruzzi Joseph T. Sechrist Chelsea F. Steffes Keaton A. Wood

#### **University Honors**

Mackenzie E. Abel Anna M. Aylor Libby A. Bauman Caitlin C. Cahoon Haley A. Cochran Amanda N. Crawley Anissa T. Dann Joshua L. Durell Shae M. Eakright Anna E. Fort Mikayla L. Garberich Alisha L. Genetin Abigail C. Haab Meredith L. Hood Benjamin E. Knochel Caitlin L. Martin Mackenzie F. Morehouse Nicholas R. Rigel, Jr. Joseph T. Sechrist Kethry R. Warren Elizabeth A. Wetterstroem

### Phi Beta Kappa

Anna M. Aylor Libby A. Bauman Sabrina N. Davis Joshua L. Durell MacKenzie R. Freeman Alisha L. Genetin Amy I. Gilligan Joseph C. Johnson Benjamin E. Knochel Faith M. Mahnke Alexa L. Murrietta Irene N. Presper Jessica L. Skoglund Kethry R. Warren

#### Alpha Kappa Delta

Caitlin C. Cahoon Anna E. Fort Elizabeth J. McNeill Daniel T. Murray Kathryn G. Ophardt Emily C. Parsons Alyssa M. Watkins

#### Alpha Lambda Delta

Mackenzie E. Abel Rachael R. Albert Riley M. Alexander Katherine A. Andrulis Anna M. Aylor Cheyenne N. Baughman Libby A. Bauman Samantha R. Billstone Madeline Y. Bones Erin E. Brubaker Kavla A. Burkhardt Elizabeth M. Burns Caitlin C. Cahoon Vandana Chaudhary Haley A. Cochran Amanda N. Crawley Anissa T. Dann Sabrina N. Davis Samantha M. DiGiacomo Olivia N. Dominguez Shae M. Eakright Sarah P. Farnsworth Madelyn M. Fischer Molly S. Fischer Kelsey C. Fobean

Anna E. Fort MacKenzie R. Freeman Mikayla L. Garberich Amy I. Gilligan Jaymi J. Green Abigail C. Haab Isabella A. Herman Emmaline C. Higgins Cylie M. Hodge Lauren E. Hofer Meredith L. Hood Asuka Ishikawa Kayla M. Johnson Nicole E. Karavakis Hannah E. Kesig Abigail R. King Amy B. Knauer Brighid C. Kortyna Adrianne N. Krites Madison L. Leatherwood Mareyuna Q. Lukasak Faith M. Mahnke Taylor M. Marcum Caitlin L. Martin Kailev E. Mau Sierra L. Mazurowski Kaitlin N. McMurtrie Elizabeth J. McNeill Jessica N. Miller Mackenzie F. Morehouse Brigid M. Morgan Alexa L. Murrietta Jessica N. Nazareth Marietta I. Ojo Kathryn G. Ophardt Emily C. Parsons Courtney J. Peterson Samantha M. Petruzzi Kylie C. Ponn Irene N. Presper Lauren M. Ruddy Stephanie R. Schmitz Jessica L. Skoglund Zara J. Tickner Olivia M. Verellen

Deanna M. Volz Kethry R. Warren Carlie J. Weir Elizabeth A. Wetterstroem Sarah A. White Kayla N. Winn Brianna J. Yee Yong Yi Zhong Rebecca L. Ziska Victoria S. Zysik

# Alpha Phi Omega

Kelsie L. Arlin Kayla A. Burkhardt Sabrina N. Davis Anna E. Fort Brigid M. Morgan Seth R. Quay Zara J. Tickner

#### Alpha Sigma Lambda

Daniel J. Malone Jayne E. Stone

# Beta Beta Beta

Anna M. Aylor Elizabeth M. Burns Abigale J. Cannon Olivia N. Dominguez Madelyn M. Fischer Brigid M. Morgan Hedda M. Samuelson Kethry R. Warren

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Maxim K. Boone Tanner G. Clarke Anissa T. Dann Ryan M. Fallon Chandler A. Ferko MacKenzie R. Freeman Reed A. Gibson Kelsey A. Gregory Abigail C. Haab Theodore J. Hesterman Lauren E. Hofer Brighid C. Kortyna Brigid M. Morgan Samantha M. Petruzzi Allison M. Ruman Christopher D. Sloneker Olivia I. Stevens Zara J. Tickner Olivia M. Verellen Chelsea R. Zang Rebecca L. Ziska Victoria S. Zysik

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#### Gamma Sigma Alpha

Riley M. Alexander Carly R. Bockhold Katherine E. Bunsold Sabrina N. Davis Kendall L. DeWine Samantha M. DiGiacomo Cayla J. Etter Jaymi J. Green Abigail C. Haab Lauren E. Hofer Caitlin L. Martin Samantha M. Petruzzi Robert J. Prines Jessica L. Skoglund Samantha M. Strich Keaton A. Wood

# Ivy Ring

Cheyenne N. Baughman Libby A. Bauman Abigale J. Cannon Sabrina N. Davis Anna E. Fort Isabella A. Herman Caitlin L. Martin Sierra L. Mazurowski Mackenzie F. Morehouse Alexa L. Murrietta Jessica L. Skoglund Chelsea F. Steffes Elizabeth A. Wetterstroem

# Kappa Delta Pi

Haley A. Cochran Molly S. Fischer Lucas E. George Molly R. Hopson Abigail R. King Adrianne N. Krites Kailey E. Mau Jessica N. Miller Mackenzie F. Morehouse Courtney J. Peterson Rebecca L. Watkins Carlie J. Weir

# Lambda Pi Eta

Katherine E. Bunsold Nicole E. Karavakis Kylie C. Ponn Danni Yao

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#### Omicron Delta Kappa

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#### Phi Alpha Theta

Mackenzie E. Abel James L. Goble Isabella A. Herman Meredith L. Hood

#### Phi Eta Sigma

Tyler A. Begg Maxim K. Boone Ryan T. Brennaman Matthew J. Brown Keenan C. Buchanan Tanner G. Clarke Tyler W. Everidge Luke E. Flechler Lucas E. George Reed A. Gibson James L. Goble Adam J. Headlee Zachary D. Hoyer Joseph C. Johnson Michael S. Kovack Ryan Q. Maguire Daniel T. Murray Robert J. Prines Seth R. Quay Gilbert A. Rutledge Mark N. Schult Joseph T. Sechrist Brett P. Siemon Nicholas E. Tafoya Brandon E. Weeber Keaton A. Wood

#### Pi Mu Epsilon

Logan D. Clark Joshua L. Durell MacKenzie R. Freeman Abigail C. Haab Lauren E. Hofer Benjamin E. Knochel Adrianne N. Krites Brigid M. Morgan Emily E. Morgan Troy E. Peters Sara T. Richards Jessica L. Skoglund

#### Pi Sigma Alpha

Adam J. Headlee Meredith L. Hood Stanton I. Sturgill

#### **Pick-n-Pen**

Katherine A. Andrulis Cheyenne N. Baughman Libby A. Bauman Tyler A. Begg Maxim K. Boone Katherine E. Bunsold Elizabeth M. Burns Haley A. Cochran Sabrina N. Davis Cavla J. Etter MacKenzie R. Freeman Alisha L. Genetin Jaymi J. Green Emmaline C. Higgins Cylie M. Hodge Caitlin L. Martin Sierra L. Mazurowski Daniel T. Murray Marietta I. Ojo Kylie C. Ponn Seth R. Quay Jessica L. Skoglund Chelsea F. Steffes Deanna M. Volz Kethry R. Warren Carlie J. Weir Elizabeth A. Wetterstroem

### Psi Chi

Mackenzie E. Abel Libby A. Bauman Alisha L. Genetin Joseph C. Johnson Caitlin L. Martin Shaelyn B. Sakos

### Sigma Delta Pi

Blaine M. Davidson Abigail C. Haab Kyle A. Hoover Hannah E. Kesig Faith M. Mahnke Kathryn G. Ophardt Samantha M. Petruzzi

### Sigma Tau Delta

Nichole L. Bonifay Amanda N. Crawley Anissa T. Dann Reed A. Gibson Daniel J. Malone Kailey E. Mau Daniel T. Murray Robert J. Prines Joseph T. Sechrist

#### Tau Pi Phi

Matthew T. Bayler Abigail C. Haab Isabella A. Herman Allison M. Hoendorf Nicole E. Karavakis Theodore C. Price Ryan D. Roll Madeline E. Roy Andrew L. Swart Zara J. Tickner

# The Wittenberg Luther Cap

The red cap worn by Martin Luther while teaching at Germany's Wittenberg University during the Reformation is still being worn by designated persons at what is now the only Wittenberg University in the world – the one in Springfield, Ohio.

The original Wittenberg University, founded in 1502 in a little town in Saxony, provided the sixteenth-century setting for Martin Luther, the man whose reforming activities ultimately led to Protestantism. Wittenberg, writes the German magazine Der Spiegel, was where Luther lived without a break for 35 years prior to his death: "Here he wrote most of his books, here he delivered most of his sermons, here he burned the bull of Pope Leo X that threatened excommunication, here he raised his family."

Luther's Wittenberg University, for many years one of the strongest universities in the world, thrived until 1817, when Saxony became part of Prussia, and the old university was absorbed by the University of Halle. Fewer than 30 years later, a dedicated group of German Lutherans created another Wittenberg on the frontier of a new nation. In 1842 the English Lutheran Synod of Ohio unanimously resolved: "We, now in Synod assembled, do ordain and establish a Literary-Theological Institution." In 1845, the new Wittenberg in Springfield, Ohio, received a charter from the State of Ohio empowering it to "do such acts as may be necessary to [promote] theological and scientific knowledge ...."

In September 1959, in honor of the original Wittenberg and the man whose ideas transformed the world, President Clarence C. Stoughton revived the wearing of the red cap worn by Martin Luther. During the sixteenth century, red caps were worn by teachers as a badge of office and as protection from the cold drafts blowing through the halls. Today, complete with ear tabs and made of red velvet, the cap is worn by the President of the University and is given as a presidential award to those receiving honorary degrees and the Medal of Honor from Wittenberg. In a memorable Commencement ceremony, June 15, 1975, the late President Emeritus Clarence Stoughton, in his last public appearance, removed his cap and presented it to President William A. Kinnison, who, in turn, gave it to his successor at Dr. Baird Tipson's inauguration on November 4, 1995.

The cap may also be worn by Wittenberg officials of vice presidential level and above, department chairs, tenured faculty, and delegates appointed by the president to represent him at academic functions such as inaugurations and dedications. Also eligible to wear the cap are Wittenberg alumni who have earned a baccalaureate degree from Wittenberg University and are either of vice presidential rank or above, department chairs, or tenured faculty at a two-, three-, or four-year fully accredited institution of higher education.

# Symbols of Learning

The academic procession as seen today is a pageant made colorful by the dress and ceremony inherited from the medieval universities of the eleventh and twelfth centuries.

The principal features of academic dress are three: the gown, the cap and the hood. To preserve the dignity and the meaning of these features, American universities agreed on a definite system in 1895 and set up a code of academic dress for the colleges and universities of the United States. In 1932 the American Council on Education presented a revised code, which largely governs the style of academic dress used in our country today.

**The Gown.** The flowing gown comes from the twelfth century. Some think it was worn in olden times as protection against the cold of unheated buildings. It has become symbolic of the democracy of scholarship, for it completely covers any dress of rank or social standing underneath. Black gowns are acceptable for all institutions, but some universities have adopted optional colors for gowns; for example,Yale, Yale blue; Harvard, crimson; Columbia, light blue; Princeton, black with orange trim. The gown has pointed sleeves for the bachelor's degree; long, closed sleeves for the master's degree with a slit for the arm; and round, open sleeves for the doctor's degree. For the bachelor's or master's degree the gown has no trimmings. For the doctor's degree it is faced down the front with velvet and has three bars of velvet across the sleeves in the color distinctive of the faculty or discipline to which the degree pertains. Some of the colors most frequently seen and the fields they represent are: blue – philosophy; purple – law; green – medicine; yellow – science; light blue – education; red – theology; white – literature and humane letters. The official colors of the college may appear in the gown and its decorations.

**The Cap.** When Roman law freed the slave, the privilege of wearing a cap was won. And so the academic cap is a sign of the freedom of scholarship and the responsibility and dignity with which scholarship endows the wearer. Old poetry records the cap of scholarship as square to symbolize the book, although some authorities claim that the mortarboard is a symbol of the Masons, a privileged guild. The color of the tassel on the cap denotes the discipline.

**The Hood.** Heraldically the hood is an inverted shield with one or more chevrons of a secondary color on the ground of the primary color of the college. The color of the facing of the hood denotes the discipline represented by the degree; the color of the lining of the hood designates the college by which the degree was granted.

*The Cord.* The colored cord worn by today's graduates represents membership in their academic discipline's honor society.

# The Wittenberg Torch

During today's ceremony, the Class of 2018 will carry on the tradition of celebrating the university's motto, "Having Light We Pass It On To Others." In keeping with the image depicted on the university's official seal as shown on the Commencement program cover, Commencement marks a symbolic passing of the torch from the Class of 2018 to the Class of 2019. The event serves to symbolize the passing of light from one generation to the next, which has defined the Wittenberg experience for 170 years and united alumni across all classes.

Designed and handcrafted by Kenny Lake, retired carpenter foreman from Wittenberg's Physical Plant, at the request of the Class of 2006, the Torch used in today's ceremony is made entirely of walnut with 28 coats of tung oil applied. The flame itself consists of an intricate arrangement of brass, bronze and copper petals, which Ed Charney, professor of art, helped to create.

# The Wittenberg Municipal Coat of Arms

The municipal coat of arms of Wittenberg, City of Luther, reflects the city's historical origins and significance. The fortress rising above the blue water symbolizes the medieval walled city on the banks of the river Elbe. (The city's fortifications were removed in 1873.) The silver fish refers to the abundant fishing that was once part of the region's riches. The two shields displayed against the background of the city walls form the crest of the Elector of Saxony, whose court resided at Wittenberg. The yellow and green crest to the right, divided by a garland of heraldic lozenges, symbolic of crowns, represents the ducal house. The crest to the left with the crossed sword represents the office of Imperial Grand Marshal of the Holy Roman Empire of the German Nation, an office held by the Duke of Saxony in his capacity as Elector. (An Elector was one of the princes of the Holy Roman Empire granted the privilege of participating in the election of the Emperor.)

The city's coat of arms is carried in today's procession to symbolize the establishment of formal ties between the city and Wittenberg University in 1993 and as a symbol of the heritage that the city and university share.

# A Brief History of Commencement Exercises at Wittenberg

The event of Commencement is an old academic ritual but one that has undergone continuous change at Wittenberg.

Although two students completed the requirements for graduation in 1850, one headed for the California gold fields, and the other, J. F. Mitchell, elected to graduate in 1851. Mitchell's grades enabled him to be the valedictorian of his new class.

Wittenberg's first Commencement in 1851 was held not in May but in September. On Wednesday, September 10, President Samuel Sprecher delivered the baccalaureate sermon in First Lutheran Church. His subject was "The Duties of Educated Men and the Manner in Which They Should Be Performed." On Thursday the literary societies met together in the city hall to hear the first of their annual speakers, The Rev. Edwin H. Nevin, D.D., who spoke on "Faith in God - the Foundation of Individual and National Greatness." On Friday the Commencement exercises were held in the city hall, and each of the eight members of the class delivered an oration and received the A. B. degree. Music was provided by the Independent Sax-Horn Band of Dayton, Ohio, an aggregation that featured the newly invented and, to older listeners, strangesounding sax-horn.

Respect was paid to students of high academic achievement by enlisting them to deliver the various orations of the Commencement. One could tell the achievements of the top scholars of the class by the assignment given each student in the exercises: the valedictorian, salutatorian, Latin orator, Greek orator, English orator, German orator, etc.

As years passed and the graduating classes grew larger, the student orations grew shorter. Eventually only a select few students spoke. Finally no student spoke at all, and an annual visiting speaker became a formal part of the Commencement exercises. The change was a pleasing one to students. The student literary societies had begun the practice of jointly sponsoring an outside speaker several years earlier in order to bring outside personalities of the students' own choosing to the campus event. The advent of a Commencement speaker thus meant the institutionalizing of the students' desire for a speaker outside the school's normal circle and at the same time freed students from the chore of preparing Commencement addresses. With these changes, however, students became increasingly passive observers at an event in which they once performed the major tasks.

The faculty, graduating class and student body used to meet in the First Lutheran Church, from which they were led by a band from High Street, up Main, then to Market (now Fountain), and then to the old market house, where public Commencement exercises took place. In 1869 this procession was abandoned. Exercises were held in the city hall and later in Black's Opera House and in 1879 were moved to the college grounds. The Class of 1896 sought to add dignity and fame to itself by inaugurating the custom of appearing in caps and gowns. In 1904, at the first Commencement under Dr. Charles G. Heckert, the procession was revived, and faculty, graduates, and other participants processed to the campus hillside for Commencement.

Commencement exercises were held in the Springfield city hall from 1851 to 1868; in Black's Opera House from 1869 to 1878; and in the campus grove, south of Myers Hall and east of Recitation Hall, from 1879 to 1926. Only since 1927 have Commencements been held in Commencement Hollow. In bad weather the event is staged in the Health, Physical Education and Recreation Center.

Today the event is in many ways a collection of private family celebrations. It is yet a collective event of the academic community but one in an era when academic communities are more diverse and fragmented than in an earlier day. The validity of the exercises as a demonstration of student competence, moreover, has long since been superseded by less public measurements and criteria, and the dimensions of institutional accountability are decidedly different and more complex.

The format and significance with which Commencement will be presented in the years ahead remain to be seen, yet one central factor remains constant. Under the charter of the institution, only the Board of Directors may grant the student the degree which he or she has earned. This is accomplished by issuing a certificate that "authenticates and perpetuates" the student's achievements. The faculty recommends, the Board of Directors confirms, and the President publicly awards the degree, representing the institution's common action. That is the fundamental meaning of Commencement. As an event that focuses attention upon the primary mission of the institution, it will survive in the ritual of academia so long as it emphasizes that essential meaning.



We thank the members of the Class of 2018 who supported Wittenberg with a gift in honor of their graduation. The Class of 2018 designated their gift to a plaque in the memory of Alina V. Simon and a scholarship in her name. **It's not too late to give to be part of your class gift. Visit www.wittenberg.edu/seniorcircle.** 

# THE CLASS OF 2018

#### Officers

Ms. Mecca A. Abdul-Aziz, President Ms. Cylie M. Hodge, Vice President Mr. Evan T. Wheeler, Secretary Ms. Yong Yi Zhong, Treasurer

#### Honorary Class Members

Ms. Brandee D. Bates, Director, Scheduling & Events

Mr. Kevin M. Carey, Associate Director, Student Involvement

Ms. Angela C. Fairbanks, Executive Assistant, Student Development

Dr. Michael L. Frandsen, President of the University

Dr. Edward M. Hasecke, Professor, Political Science

Dr. Amy R. McGuffy, Assistant Professor, Education

Ms. Carol Preston Nickoson, Director, Student Involvement

Dr. Katharine Polak, Assistant Professor, English

#### Dr. John B. Ritter, Professor, Geology Dr. Scott P. Rosenberg, Professor, African History Dr. Brooke M. Wagner, Assistant Professor, Sociology

Mr. John L. Young, Associate Dean, Multi-Cultural Affairs

# **Class Color**

Green

### **Class Flower**

Sweet Pea

# **Class Motto**

"There are far, far better things ahead than any we leave behind."

C.S. Lewis

# Class Song

"All Night Longer" by Sammy Adams

# MISSION STATEMENT

Wittenberg University provides a liberal arts education dedicated to intellectual inquiry and wholeness of person within a diverse residential community. Reflecting its Lutheran heritage, Wittenberg challenges students to become responsible global citizens, to discover their callings, and to lead personal, professional, and civic lives of creativity, service, compassion, and integrity.

